

HARF BİLGİSİ

Yazıda, sesleri gösteren işaretlere **harf** denir.

Harflerin, belirli bir sıraya göre dizilmiş bütününe alfabe (abece) denir.

Alfabemizde **29 harf** vardır.

Harfler ünlü (sesli) ve ünsüz (sessiz) olmak üzere ikiye ayrılır.

Ünlü harfler 8 tanedir. Bunlar : a - e - i - i - o - ö - u - ü

Ünsüz harfler 21 tanedir. Bunlar : **b - c - ç - d - f - g - ğ - h - j - k - l - m - n - p - r - s - ş - t - v - y - z**.

Alfabemizdeki harflerin sıralanışı :

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
A	B	C	Ç	D	E	F	G	Ğ	H	I	i	J	K	L
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
M	N	O	Ö	P	R	S	Ş	T	U	Ü	V	Y	Z	

1 - Sesli (Ünlü) Harfler :

A diagram showing a horizontal chain of 8 circular nodes, each containing a number from 1 to 8. Below this chain, another row of 8 circles contains the letters 'a' through 'ü' in red. The nodes are connected by vertical lines above and below them.

1 - Sessiz (Ünsüz) Harfler :

The diagram consists of two rows of numbered boxes. The top row contains boxes numbered 1 through 12. The bottom row contains boxes numbered 13 through 21. Below each box is a small circle connected by a line to the corresponding box. Below the first row, the labels **b**, **c**, **ç**, **d**, **f**, **g**, **ğ**, **h**, **j**, **k**, **l**, and **m** are written in red. Below the second row, the labels **n**, **p**, **r**, **s**, **ş**, **t**, **v**, **y**, and **z** are written in red.

ETKİNLİK

Aşağıda verilen kelimelerdeki boşlukları sesli harflerle tamamlayarak illerimizi bulunuz.

K		N	Y	
---	--	---	---	--

B		R	S	
---	--	---	---	--

	Z	M		R
--	---	---	--	---

	S	T		N	B		L
--	---	---	--	---	---	--	---

T	R	B	Z		N
---	---	---	---	--	---

	L		Z		Ğ
--	---	--	---	--	---

G		Z			N	T		P
---	--	---	--	--	---	---	--	---

		Ş		K
--	--	---	--	---

	D		R	N	
--	---	--	---	---	--

	S	P		R	T	
--	---	---	--	---	---	--

	N	T		L	Y	
--	---	---	--	---	---	--

Ç		R		M
---	--	---	--	---

Aşağıda verilen kelimelerdeki boşlukları sessiz harflerle tamamlayarak illerimizi bulunuz.

A			A		A
---	--	--	---	--	---

	A			U
--	---	--	--	---

A			I		
---	--	--	---	--	--

E			i		E		i
---	--	--	---	--	---	--	---

Ü		A			A
---	--	---	--	--	---

	i		O	
--	---	--	---	--

i			i	
---	--	--	---	--

E		i			i
---	--	---	--	--	---

A			E		i
---	--	--	---	--	---

	O			U
--	---	--	--	---

U			A
---	--	--	---

	A		A		A
--	---	--	---	--	---

ETKİNLİK

Aşağıdaki kelimelerdeki sesli ve sessiz harfleri yazınız.

^{} kalem → a - e → k - l - m

^{**} kömürlük →